BOOK I.]

i. q. \* مَحْكُوكُ [i. e. Scratched, scraped, rubbed, &c.; and particularly worn by rubbing or friction ;] applied to a \_\_\_\_\_ [app. as meaning an ankle-bone, or rather the skin upon that bone]: and having the edges worn away; syn. ز بَعَنْحُوتٌ (Ķ ;) applied to a solid ; رَعَنْحُوتٌ (Ş,) or بَحَيْتُ hoof; (Ṣ, Ķ, TA;) as also لأَحَكُ (Ķ, TA:) and كُلُّ نَحِيت خَفِى [so in copies of the K : in the CK the last word in this explanation is : حَفِي but I doubt not that the right reading is رَحْفَى, with the unpointed ; and that the meaning of the whole is, whatever (i. e. whatever foot) is worn by rubbing or friction; that has become attenuated, or chafed, by much walking or treading; agreeably with the explanation that follows]: the subst. is حَكَت : and you say, حَكَك الدَّابَة. (K.) And A horse having the hoofs much worn (الحَافر IDrd, K, in the CK , مُنَحَّتُ الحَوَافر) by the erosion of the ground, so as to be attenuated. (IDrd, TA.)

i.e. عِنْدَ الحَكَّ What falls from a thing حُكَاكَةُ on the occasion of scratching, scraping, rubbing, grating, &c.]. (S, K.) And What is scraped, or rubbed, or grated, (مَا حُكَّ,) between two stones, and then used as a collyrium for ophthalmia: (K:) or what is scraped off, or rubbed off, by degrees, (مَا تَسَاكَ) between two stones, when one of them is rubbed with the other, for medicine and the like. (TA.)

[عَلَّكُ A lapidary.]

A thing that makes an impression upon حُكَّاكَة hearts: pl. حَكَّاكَات: (IAth, TA:) or the pl signifies : [suggestions of the devil or of the mind, whereby the mind is disturbed; such as are termed] وَسَاوِسُ: (K, TA:) things that make an impression (تَحُكَّ) upon the heart, and are dubious to a man. such are sins said to be. (TA.)

مَعْتَة A tooth: (S, K:) thus called because it rubs, or grates, (تَحْكَ) either its fellow or what one eats: an epithet in which the quality of a subst. predominates. (TA.) So in the saying, There remained not in] مَا بَعِيَتْ فِي فِيهِ حَاكَةً his mouth a tooth]. (S.) The Arabs also say, meaning There is not in ,مَا فيه حَاصَّةً وَلَا تَاحَّةً him, or it, a grinder (ضرْس) nor a dog-tooth. (Aboo-'Amr Ibn-El-'Alà, TÁ.)

see حكيك Also A man (TA) having no أَسَاقَة, i. e., no tooth, in his mouth. (K,\*TA)

Thou art not of his, or its, مَا أَنْتَ مِنْ أَحْكَاكَه men: (Ibn-'Abbad, K:) [app. meaning thou art not the man to cope with him, or to accomplish it.]

A touchstone; the stone upon which معلق pieces of money &c. are rubbed to try their quality ;] the stone of the نَقَادُون. (Har p. 66.) [It is commonly called in the present day :.... which also signifies a stone for rubbing the soles of the feet, &c. : and a rasp.]

[The rubbing-post; i. e.] the line

thing that is set up in the place where camels lie down, at their watering-place, for the mangy camels to rub against it. (S. K.) Hence the saying of El-Hobáb Ibn-El-Mundhir El-Ansáree, (S,) [,جَذْلُ see] ,أَنَا جُذَيْلُهَا الهُحَكَّكُ وَعُذَيْقُهَا الهُرَجَّبُ meaning I am he by means of whose counsel, or advice, and forecast, relief is sought: (S, K :\*) or it has another meaning, preferred by Az, i. e., that the saver was one who had been strengthened by experience, who had experienced and known affairs, and been tried, or proved, by them, and found to be one who bore up against difficulty, strong and firm, such as would not flee from his adversary: or the meaning is, I am, exclusively of [the rest of] the Ansar, a rubbing-post for him who would oppose me, and with me should the stubborn be coupled: the dim. form is here used for the purpose of aggrandizement. (TA.) [See also المحكاك

مكأ

. 1. 15 : see what next follows.

4. (Sh, Ş, K,) inf. n. إحكاً; (TA;) and , aor. ≤ , (Ķ,) inf. n. خَكْة ; (TA;) and احتكاً ; (K;) He tightened a knot; (S, K;) made it firm : (Sh, TA :) as also احكى (S) and (Ş and Ķ in art. دحكى [See a verse of 'Adee Ibn-Zeyd cited voce [صُلُبْ See also 8.

8. احتكات العقدة The knot became tight, or firm. (Sh, TA.) And احتكاً العقد في عُنْقه The necklace became fast upon his neck. (Sh, TA.) Hence,] احتكا الشَّيْءَ في صَدَّرِي [Hence,] احتكا الشَّيْءَ في صَدَّرِي became established in my mind, so that I did احتكاً الأُمْرُ فِي نَفْسِي and مَتْكَ الأُمْرُ فِي نَفْسِي not doubt respecting it : and + The matter became established in my mind. (TA.) [See also الْحُتَكَى and see الْحُتَكَى in the first paragraph of art. حك.] You say also, سَمِعْت in the) أُحَادِيثَ وَمَا احْتَكًا فِي صَدْرِي مِنْهَا شَيْءٌ CK ♦ (ما احكاً) + I heard stories, and nothing of them was unsettled in my mind. (K,\*TA.) And Had my case + لَوِ احتكاً لِي أَمْرِي لَفَعَلْتُ كَذَا been manifest to me at the first, I had done thus. (L, TA.) = See also 4.

## حكر

رَحَكَرَهُ Also رَحَكَرَهُ إ. q. v. (A.) مَكَرَ أَنَا مَكَرَ أَنَا مَكَرَ المَحَكَر aor. -, inf. n. حکر, He wronged him; acted wrongfully, or injuriously; towards him; (T, Ķ,\* TA;) and detracted from his reputation, or impugned his character; (T, TA;) acted, or behared, towards him with bad fellowship, (T, K,\* TA,) and with difficulty, or hardness, and perverseness: (TA:) and he brought upon him distress, or trouble, and harm, or injury, in his intercourse with him, and his ways of life. (T, TA.) The epithet applied to him who does so is مُكرًا (not a reg. part. n., but] a kind of relative epithet. (T, TA.) You say, فيه حَكْر In him is difficulty, or hardness, and perverseness,

aor. -, (TA,) inf. n. حَكَر, (K, TA,) He was obstinate, or persistent, or persistent in contention, (K,\*TA,) and difficult, or hard; (TA;) and kept a thing to himself, not allowing any one to share with him in it. (K,\* TA.) The part. n. is محكر (TA.)

2. تَحْكَيْر , inf. n. تَحْكَيْر , as used by the people of Egypt, [He made the land of such a one to be a , i.e.] he [enclosed, and] debarred others from building upon, [or otherwise mahing use of,] the land of such a one. (El-Makreezee's Khitat, ii. 114.) [A post-classical phrase : see مكر]

3. مُحَاكَرة (TK,) inf. n. مُحَاكَرة (A, K,) He contended, litigated, or wrangled, with him. (A, Ķ, TĶ.)

5: see 8, in two places.

8. احتكر He withheld, (A, Mgh, Msb, K,) or collected and withheld, (S, M,) wheat, (S, M, A, Mgh, Msb,) and the like, of what is eaten, (M, TA,) waiting for a time of dearness; (S, M, A, Mgh, Mşb, Ķ;) as also \*حَكَرَ (A,) and : تحكّر (A) and : تحكّر (A) (K:) he bought wheat and withheld it in order that it might become scarce and dear. (TA.) And تحكّر الفي بَيْعِه He waited, and watched, [for a time of dearness,] in his selling. (ISh.) [This last verb is perhaps not transitive.]

- . حَكْرة see - حَكْرة

مَا يُجْعَلُ عَلَى العَقَارَاتِ وَيُحْبَسُ as meaning, حَكْرٌ ما يُحَكَّرُ منَ العقاراتَ a mistranscription for ما يُحَكَّرُ منَ العقارات which expresses the correct signification, in the dial. of Egypt, i. e. What is enclosed, of lands, or of lands and houses, or of lands and palm-trees &c., and debarred from others, so that they may not build upon it nor otherwise make use of it], is a post-classical term: (TA:) [pl. [. حَاكُورَة See also . أَحْكَارُ

TA) What is حُكْرَةً ♦ (K) and حَكَرٌ ♦ (TA) withheld, (K,) [or collected and withheld, (see 8,)] of wheat, and the like, of what is eaten, (TA,) in expectation of its becoming dear. (K.) \_\_\_ See also the last of these words.

One who withholds a thing, and heeps it to himself: (A:) one who withholds (K, TA) [or collects and withholds] wheat, and the like, of what is eaten, (TA,) in expectation of dearness: (K, TA:) one who ceases not to withhold his merchandise when the market is full of people and of goods for sale, that it may be sold for much [بالكشير : in the L and K بالكثير , which is evidently a mistranscription]. (L, TA.) \_ See also 1, in two places.

## . حَكَر see : حَكَر

Collection and retention : this is the primary signification. (Er-Rághib.) \_\_\_ The withholding, (A, Mgh, Msb, K,) or collecting and withholding, (S,) wheat, (S, A, Mgh, Msb,) and the like, of what is eaten, (TA,) waiting for a time of dearness; (S, A, Mgh, Msb, K;) a subst. from حَكُر الم (Mşb, K;) as also مَكُر and المُتكار from (Msb.) You say that the trade of such a one and a quality of bad fellowship. (A.) مكر is المكرزة (A.) مكرية. (A.) Accord. to some, The selling

